# Level of Impairment Assessment

Which one do I need?



## Did you know there are two LOI forms/activities?



#### **SDMI Waiver LOI**

- Is performed with the Level of Care (LOC) determination;
- Is performed by Mountain Pacific Quality Health (MPQH);
- Is used for initial program determination for the SDMI Waiver;
- Is performed annually for continued SDMI program eligibility;
- Once both the LOC and LOI are completed, MPQH sends the information to AWARE for possible enrollment in the SDMI Waiver

# SDMI Waiver Requirements can be found at:

SDMI HCBS Waiver Manual (mt.gov)



- A Serious and Disabling Mental Illness and Level of Impairment Worksheet must be completed by the facility upon admission and at <u>each</u> treatment plan update.
- The LOI Worksheet must be submitted with documentation for Prior Authorization (PA) and for Continued Stay Reviews (CSR)



 Policy 445 - Behavioral Health Group Home can be found at:

BHDD Medicaid Services Provider Manual (mt.gov)

40	0 Section	4 - Medicaid Adult Mental Health Services	
	405	MH Targeted Case Management (TCM).	10/01/2022
	410	Illness Management and Recovery Services (IMR)	10/01/2022
	<u>415</u>	<u>Certified Behavioral Health Peer Support Services (CBHPSS) – Mental Health</u>	10/01/2022
	420	Community Based Psychiatric Rehabilitation Support Services (CBPRS)	10/01/2022
	425	Mental Health (MH) Outpatient (OP) Therapy	10/01/2022
	<u>430</u>	<u>Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT)</u>	10/01/2022
	<u>435</u>	<u>Day Treatment (Day TX)</u>	10/01/2022
	440	Adult Foster Care (AFC).	10/01/2022
	445	Behavioral Health Group Home (BHGH)	10/01/2022
	<u>450</u>	Crisis Receiving and Stabilization Program	10/01/2022
	<u>455</u>	Montana Assertive Community Treatment (MACT)	10/01/2022

 Behavioral Health Group Home LOI Worksheet can be found at:

Forms and Applications (mt.gov)





#### SERIOUS DISABLING MENTAL ILLNESS (SDMI) and LEVEL OF IMPAIRMENT WORKSHEET (LOI)

SDMI is defined as an adult 18 years or older who presently or any time in the past 12 months has had a diagnosable mental illness that has interfered with functioning and has resulted in significant difficulty in community living without supportive treatment or services of a long-term or indefinite duration. These members struggle daily with severe mental illness that is chronic and persistent resulting in impaired functioning.

chronic and persi	stent resulting in impaired for	unctioning.		
Member Name:			Member ID #:	
ELIGIBILITY CRI	TERIA – Choose one of the fo	ollowing:		
mental disorder	if the adult has been involun at Montana State Hospital w is within the Schizophrenia S	ithin the past 12 mont	hs.	•
If none of	f the above apply, con	nplete sections 1 a	and 2 below.	
SECTION 1	See manual for el	ligible diagnoses		
Primary SDMI Dia	agnosis:			ICD-10:
SECTION 2				
Level of Impairm Level A  3 areas of 4 areas of Level B 3 areas of at 4 areas of at To determine Provider Mail	at least moderate level impart least moderate level impair DETERMINATION FORMULES SDMI eligibility, the diagno	airment for a total score rment for a total score rment for a total score rment for a total score lLA sis category found in the der and Adult Mental in paired Level of Impair	of 9 or above; or of 12 or above  me Addictive and Medealth must meet the	ntal Disorder Medicaid Services e following level of impairment:
icensed Mental Heal	th Professional Name:		Crede	ntials:

NOTE: The SDMI Eligibility and LOI Worksheet must be completed at least annually and put in the member's medical chart/file unless another service or program requires otherwise. AMDD reserves the right to review the SDMI eligibility form.



#### Severe Disabling Mental Illness (SDMI) Level of Impairment (LOI) Worksheet

This worksheet must be used to determine if a member has a SDMI. The form must be completed by a licensed mental health professional. The mental health impaired functioning must tie back to mental health diagnosis for a period of at least 6 months or for a predicable period over 6 months within the past 12 months. Score each area with a range of 0 to 5 with 0 being no impairment and 5 being grave. Score one time in each area of functioning.

	Area 1 Self-Care/Basic Needs			
LOI	Description of Mental Health Impairment			
□ o	No problems in this area: Able to care for self and provide for own needs; hygiene is good; demonstrates acceptable grooming; follows treatment recommendations/medication compliant at this time			
□ 1	Mild level of impairment: No assistance needed in caring for self and obtaining basic needs; household cleanliness and/or hygiene are sporadic; misses 1 of 4 appointments; medication compliant 5 out of 7 days			
□ 2	Moderate level of impairment: occasional assistance required in caring for self and obtaining basic needs; household cleanliness and/or hygiene are marginal; regularly misses 50 percent of appointments; medication compliant 50 percent of the time			
□ 3	High level of impairment: assistance needed in caring for self and obtaining basic needs due to inability to care for self with poor household cleanliness and hygiene; lack of groceries and/or basic needs; inconsistent treatment and medication compliance			
□ 4	Severe level of impairment: unable to care for self and obtain basic needs in safe and sanitary manner (will only attend to grooming with assistance, will not grocery shop without assistance, not taking medication)			
□ 5	Gravely disabled: in extreme need of complete supportive care (shut in and requires grocery delivery, not taking medication)			

Area 2			
Employment/Education/Housing/Financial  LOI Description of Mental Health Impairment			
□0	No problems in this area: has an adequate income, housing, and manages finances appropriately at this time		
□ 1	Mild level of impairment: problems in this area are by report only with minimal consequences		
□ 2	Moderate impairment: occasional problems due to limited income, some difficulties with finances (pays bills but often 30+ days behind); reprimands at work/school (2 or more incidents of absenteeism/tardiness, inappropriate behavior in the past 30 days); received housing complaints		
□ 3	High level of impairment: assistance needed in managing finances (impulsive with money, debt higher than income due to spending habits); job/school instability/insecurity due to disciplinary action in last 60 days; housing instability due to eviction or living in group home		
□4	Severe level of impairment: easily overwhelmed by finances (has not maintained checkbook in past 60 days or has a representative payee); easily overwhelmed by demands of work/school; unable to work/attend school; receives social security benefits due to severity of mental illness, (homeless, living with family/friends, couch surfing)		
□ 5	Gravely disabled: severe and chronic difficulties; no income, risky/inappropriate financial behaviors (collection/garnishment/ repossession); homeless with no options),(living on the street/homeless shelter)		



Area 3 Family/Interpersonal Relationships			
LOI	Description of Mental Health Impairment		
□ 0	No problems in this area: has an adequate support system with family and friends; gets along well with others		
<b>□</b> 1	Mild level of impairment: problems in this area are by report only with minimal consequences		
□2	Moderate impairment: difficulty developing or maintaining healthy relationships (difficulty meeting/greeting people, lack of eye contact, presents as odd, identifies 1+ friends); strained family relationships		
□ 3	High level of impairment: inadequate relational skills resulting in tenuous and strained relationships (argumentative, lack of give and take, does not wait turn, identifies 1 friend but not close)		
□ 4	Severe impairment: impaired relational skills resulting in poor relationship formation and maintenance (poor boundaries, intense love/hate interactions, impulsive, frequent angry outbursts)		
□ 5	Gravely disabled: interpersonal relationships are virtually nonexistent (has no friends, isolative or others avoid due to strange or intense behaviors/interactions)		

Area 4 Mood/Thought Functioning			
LOI	Description of Mental Health Impairment		
□ o	No problems in this area: mood within normal limits, cognitive and thought process are appropriate		
□1	Mild level of impairment: mild impairment in mood; exhibits cognitive impairment 10% of the time (poor judgment, memory loss, insight, orientation); thought disturbance 10% of the time (worries, ruminations, obsessions, compulsions)		
<b>□</b> 2	Moderate impairment: moderate impairment in mood, exhibits cognitive impairment 25% of the time (poor judgment, memory loss, insight, orientation); odd or impoverished thought process/content 25% of the time (worries, ruminations, obsessions, compulsions)		
□3	High level of impairment: severe impairment in mood, exhibits cognitive impairment 50% of the time (poor judgment, memory loss, insight, orientation); odd or impoverished thought process/content 50% of the time (worries/ruminations/obsessions/compulsions)		
□4	Severe impairment: severe impairment in mood, persistent cognitive impairment 75% of the time (poor judgment, memory loss, insight, orientation); odd or impoverished thought process/content 75% of the time (worries, ruminations, obsessions, compulsions)		
□5	Gravely disabled: severe impairment in mood, chronic impairment resulting in a higher level of care; thought processes are disorganized and tangential; persistent disruption in communication; extreme disconnection from reality		



Area 5 Self-harm Behaviors/Harm to Others			
LOI	Description of Mental Health Impairment		
□0	No problems in this area: no self-harm, suicidal thoughts or behaviors, thoughts of harm to others or aggressiveness toward others		
□ <b>1</b>	Mild impairment: in the past 90 days, thoughts of self- harm and/or suicide 1 to 2 times with no plan or intent; thoughts about harming others 1 to 2 times with no intent or plan; no history of aggressive behaviors		
□2	Moderate level of impairment: in the past 12 months, has recurrent thoughts of self-harm and/or suicide with no plan or intent; recurrent thoughts of harming others with no plan, intent, or actions		
□3	High level of impairment: has a history of self-harm behaviors but no thoughts of suicide; intent of self-harm behavior is not death; has a history of harming others that is impulsive without intent to harm others; verbal attacks		
□4	Severe impairment: recurrent thoughts of suicide; history of suicide attempts; recurrent aggressive behavior that is intended to cause injury or pain; verbal aggression leading to physical altercation		
<b>5</b>	Gravely disabled: demonstrates imminent harm and/or danger to self or others		

	Area 6 Substance Use		
LOI	Description of Mental Health Impairment		
□ 0	No problems in this area: no present or past substance use; or abstinent if there is a history of substance use problems		
□1	Mild level of impairment: Minimal use with no problem due to usage and/or taking medications as prescribed		
□ 2	Moderate impairment: substance use likely leads to new health problems or makes existing ones worse (e.g., substance related injuries, ulcer, hypertension, vitamin deficiency, diabetes, memory problems); using substances or medications (including over the counter) in excess (multiple drinks daily or binge drinking) or not as prescribed		
□ 3	High level of impairment: has experienced repeated negative consequences due to usage (missed work, failed obligations with family/friends, DUI, blackouts, withdrawals) and continues to use despite persistent problems		
□4	Severe impairment: experiencing multiple signs of substance use disorder (unable to stop, withdrawals or sick when stopping; guilt/remorse about using, loss of friends/family due to use; loss of job due to use; and using larger amounts of substances more often to get the same effects		
□ 5	Gravely disabled: incapacitated by current substance use or experiencing life-threatening complications from overdose or withdrawal (e.g., loss of consciousness, shock, seizures, vomiting, diarrhea, confusion, breathing problems)		

UMBER OF AREAS OF MODERATE IMPAIRMENT:	TOTAL SCORE:	



#### SEVERE DISABLING MENTAL ILLNESS (SDMI) ELIGIBLE DIAGNOSES

(Effective 07/01/2020)

ICD 10	DSM 5	Diagnosis
F20.0	295.30	Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type
F20.1	295.10	Schizophrenia, Disorganized Type
F20.2	295.20	Schizophrenia, Catatonic Type
F20.3	295.90	Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated
F20.5	295.60	Schizophrenia, Residual Type
F22	297.1	Delusional Disorder
F25.0	295.70	Schizoaffective Disorder
F25.1	295.70	Schizoaffective Disorder, Depressive Type
123.1	233.70	Schizoarrective District, Depressive Type
Category 1:		
F31.12	296.42	Bipolar I Disorder, Manic, Moderate
F31.13	296.43	Bipolar I Disorder, Manic, Severe without Psychotic Features
F31.2	296.44	Bipolar I Disorder, Manic, Severe with Psychotic Features
F31.32	296.52	Bipolar I Disorder, Depressed, Moderate
F31.4	296.53	Bipolar I Disorder, Depressed, Severe without Psychotic Features
F31.5	296.54	Bipolar I Disorder, Depressed with Psychotic Features
F31.62	296.62	Bipolar I Disorder, Mixed, Moderate
F31.63	296.63	Bipolar I Disorder, Mixed, Severe without Psychotic Features
F31.64	296.64	Bipolar I Disorder, Mixed, Severe with Psychotic Features
F31.81	296.89	Bipolar II Disorder
F32.2	296.23	Major Depressive Disorder, Single, Severe without Psychotic Features
F32.3	296.24	Major Depressive Disorder, Single, Severe with Psychotic Features
F33.2	296.33	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe without Psychotic Features
F33.3	296.34	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe with Psychotic Features
F43.11	309.81	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, Acute
F43.12	309.81	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, Chronic
F60.3	301.83	Borderline Personality Disorder
F84.0	299.0	Autism
Category 2:		
F32.1	296.22	Major Depressive Disorder, Single, Moderate
F33.1	296.32	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate
F34.1	300.4	Persistent Depressive Disorder (Dysthymia)
F40.01	300.21	Panic Disorder with Agoraphobia
F41.0	300.01	Panic Disorder without Agoraphobia
F41.1	300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder
F44.0	300.12	Dissociative Amnesia Disorder
F44.1	300.13	Dissociative Fugue Disorder
F44.2	300.15	Dissociative Stupor Disorder
F44.81	300.14	Dissociative Identity Disorder
F50.01	307.1	Anorexia Nervosa, Restricting Type
F50.02	307.1	Anorexia Nervosa, Binge-eating/Purging Type
F50.2	307.51	Bulimia Nervosa
F64.8	302.85	Gender Dysphoria (note: the ICD-10 changed from F64.1 to F64.8 in 2016, but
		did not change in the DSM-V)
	Print Form	Save Form Reset Form
	Print Form	Ouve i oiiii

07/01/2020

SDMI Level of Impairment

- Who updates:
  - Licensed Mental Health Professional from the BHGH
- When to update:
  - At each treatment plan update or for PA/CSR submission
- What to update:
  - Update any changes on the LOI Worksheet
  - Include any notes or description of the changes on the LOI Worksheet
  - Sign and date



#### **Questions?**



